74 B12

A NOVEL SYNTHESIS OF 2-FLUOROACRYLIC ACID

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Polymers of 2-fluoroacrylates obtained by free radical homo- or copolymerisation exhibit advanced mechanical and optical properties. Due to their high optical transparency they are particularly suited for manufacturing polymer optical fibers.

The transparency of poly-2-fluoroacrylates can be further improved by substituting the ß-protons of the acid moiety by deuterium.

This novel synthesis of 2-fluoroacrylic acid optionally allows the preparation of hydrogen or deuterium substituted derivatives.

$$CCl_{2}=CF-COOR$$

$$\downarrow D_{2}O$$

$$\downarrow CHCl=CF-COOH$$

$$\downarrow D_{2}O$$

$$\downarrow CHCl=CF-COOH$$

$$\downarrow D_{2}O$$

$$\downarrow CH_{2}=CF-COOH$$

$$\downarrow D_{2}O$$

$$\downarrow CH_{2}=CF-COOH$$

$$\downarrow D_{2}O$$

$$\downarrow D_{2}$$

Key step of the synthesis is the electrocatalytical dechlorination of dichloro-2-fluoroacrylic acid (1) in aqueous media leading to 2-fluoroacrylic acid (3) via intermediate 2. Using deuterium oxide as solvent this electrochemical process afforts the deuterated analogues 4 and 5, respectively, in excellent yields and high selectivity.

The preparation of dichloro-2-fluoroacrylic acid (1) will also be discussed.